



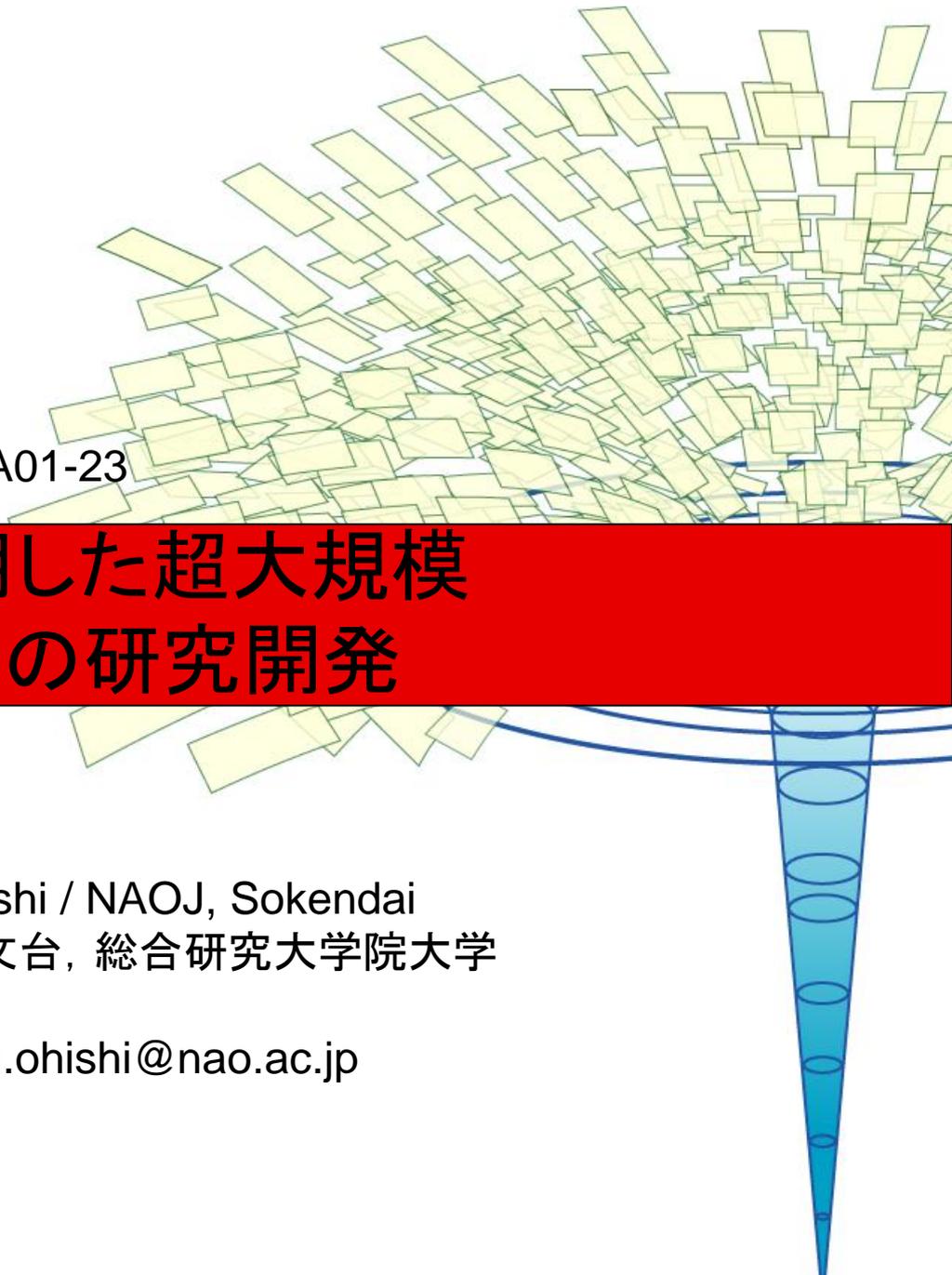
平成17年発足特定領域研究公募研究 A01-23

# 最新情報技術を活用した超大規模 天文データ解析機構の研究開発

研究代表者:

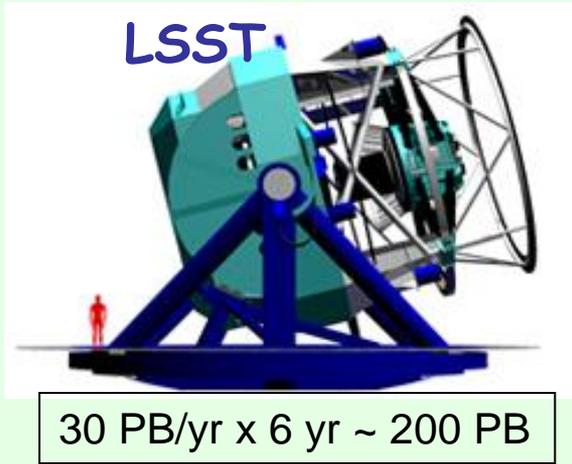
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大石雅寿 / 国立天文台, 総合研究大学院大学

[masatoshi.ohishi@nao.ac.jp](mailto:masatoshi.ohishi@nao.ac.jp)

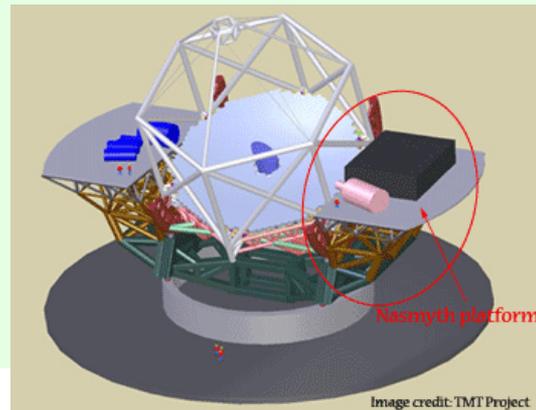
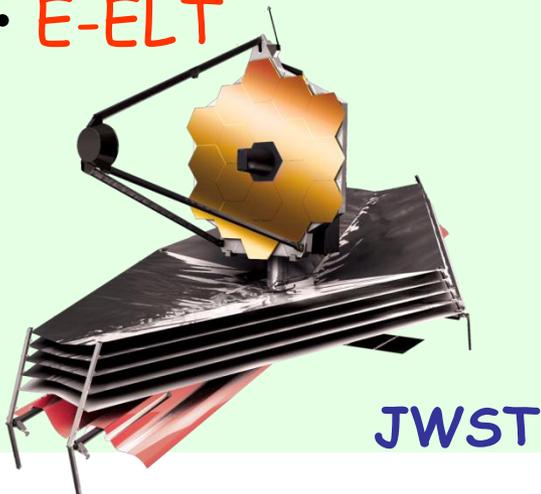
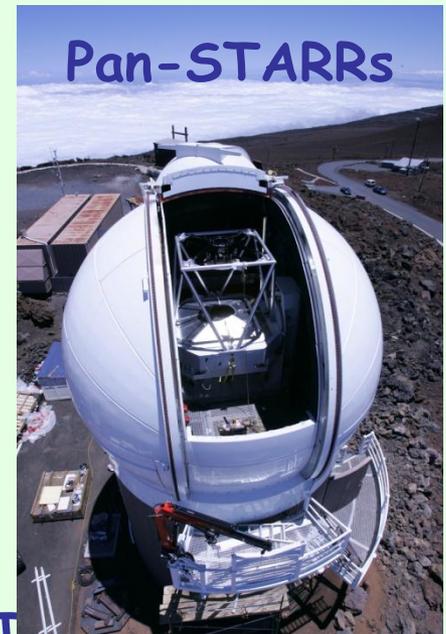


# Planned Future Projects

- ALMA
- JWST
- LSST
- LOFAR
- SKA
- TMT
- Pan-STARRs
- E-ELT

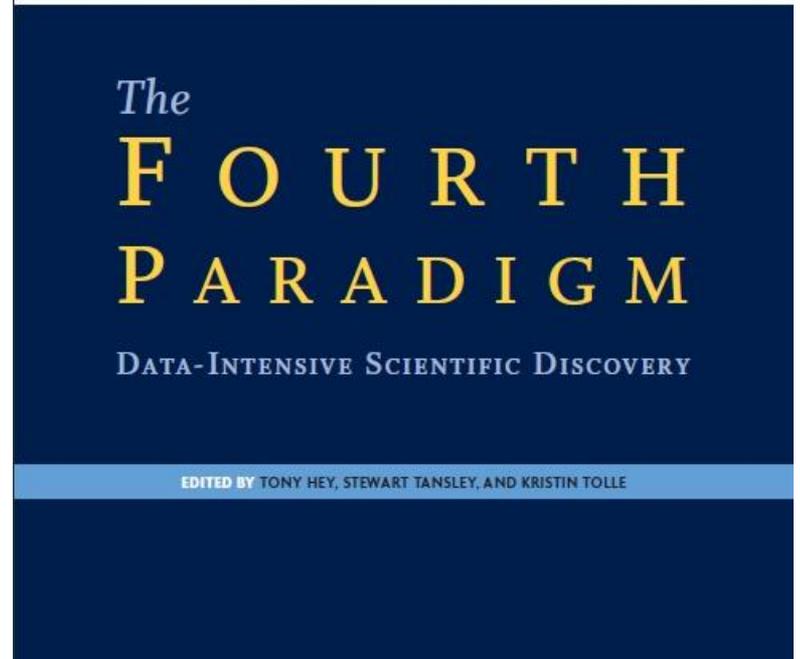


~ a few TB/night , only object params stored



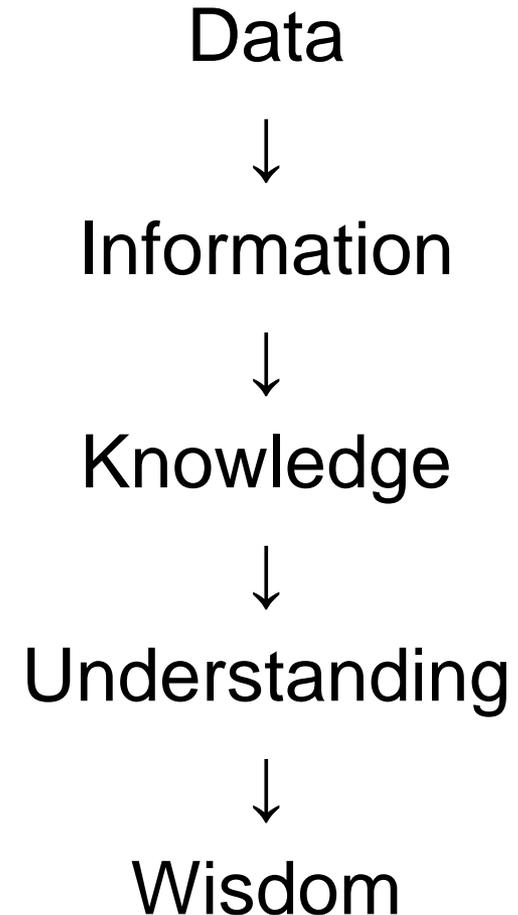
# Data Intensive Astronomy

- **Data deluge**
  - Huge Image data
  - Wide spectral range
  - Transient data
  - time-domain
- **New paradigm in astronomical research by introducing data management and advanced data analysis**



# Flow of Observational Research

- Issues, Planning
- Observation
- Data Reduction
  - Calib., Select, Combine
  - ‘ ‘ ‘
- Data Analysis
  - Physical Parameters
  - Thinking
  - Solution
- Publish

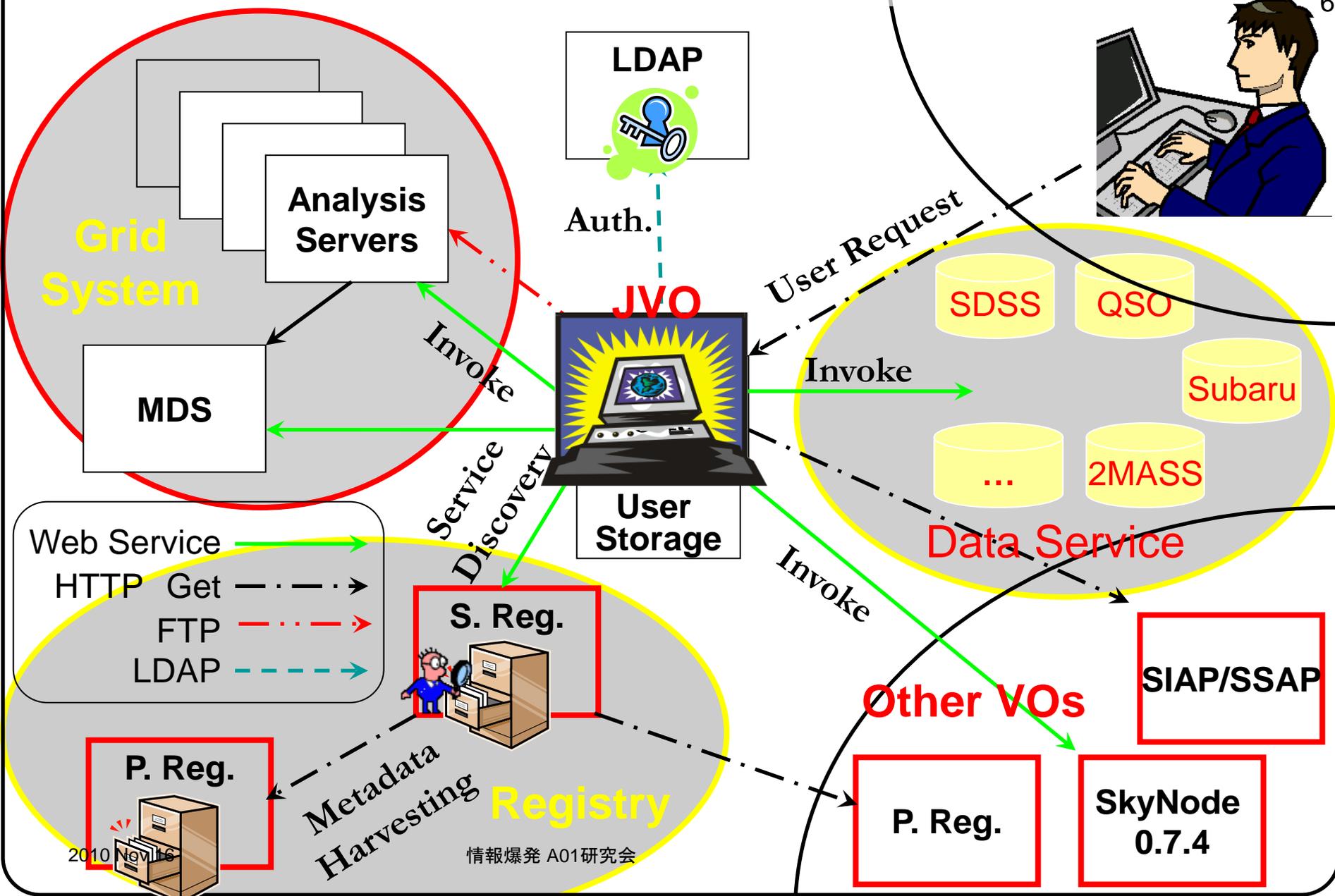


# VO Projects in the world

- 16 countries, 1 region (EU) and 1 Int'l org. (ESA)
- **International Virtual Observatory Alliance (IVOA)**  
Standards to interoperate VOs
- Meta data,  
data models,  
data accesses,  
output format,  
etc.



# Structure of JVO Portal Service



Web Service

- HTTP Get (dashed black arrow)
- FTP (dashed red arrow)
- LDAP (dashed blue arrow)

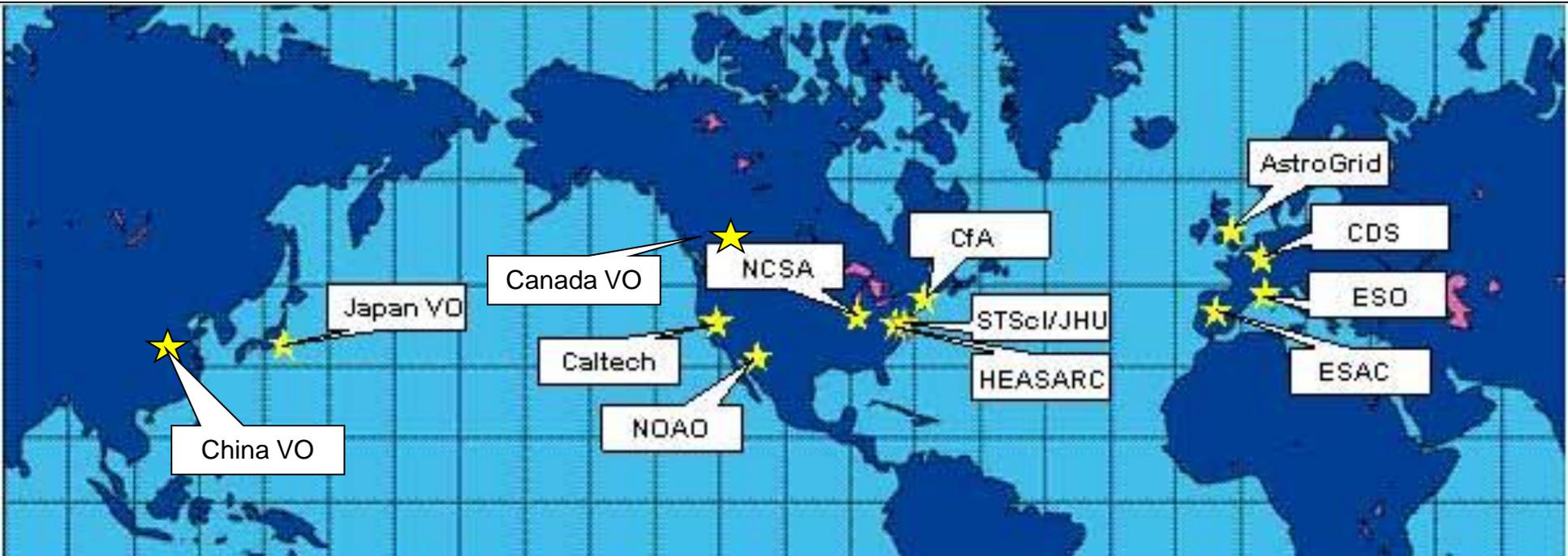
P. Reg.

Metadata Harvesting

Registry

# Astronomical Virtual Observatories

## ～ Dataグリッド環境 ～



2010年11月現在，すばるのSupCAMやHDSの全データをはじめとして，世界中の10,000を超える資源にアクセス可能。

<http://jvo.nao.ac.jp/portal/>



# SuprimeCAMデータへのアクセス

- オンデマンドでの画像モザイク&較正
- 作成済みモザイク画像も用意されている
- ~ 10 TBytes
- Backgroundで30 CPU coreによる並列処理

JVO ポータルで最も多く利用されているサービス

**JVO** JAPANESE VIRTUAL OBSERVATORY ver.20080119 [Logout]  
Top | Search | VO Services | Subaru | Analysis | Workflow | JVO Space  
=> Location: Top Page > Subaru > SPCam  
Masatoshi Ohishi (ohishi@jvo)

### Suprime-Cam

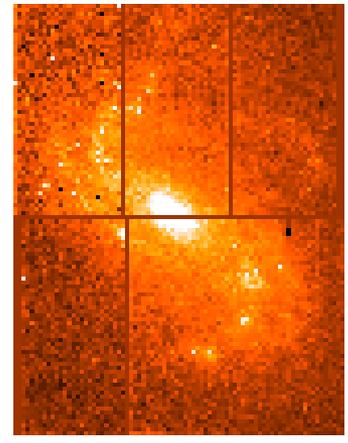
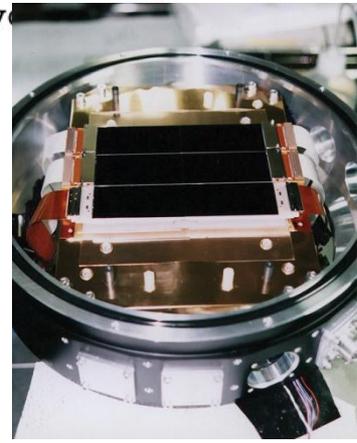
Object Name	Date	Reduction	Job Status	Command Queue
mosaic.sh <input type="radio"/> cal-flat.sh <input type="radio"/>				
RA <input type="text"/>	Dec <input type="text"/>	Size <input type="text"/>	or OBJECT <input type="text"/>	
FILTER <input type="text" value="W-J-B"/> <input type="button" value="v"/>				
MAX FRAMES <input type="text" value="100"/>	MAX humidity (%) <input type="text"/>	MAX seeing (arcsec) <input type="text"/>		
Date (yyyy-mm-dd) From <input type="text"/>	To <input type="text"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Skip Quality Check	<input type="checkbox"/> Only Data Retrieval	<input type="checkbox"/> Skip Mosaic		
Excluded exposures (exposure id, comma separated) <input type="text"/>				
<input type="button" value="Register"/>				

action=requestJobStatus&jobType=mosaic&offset=0&limit=5&days=1&serviceName=all: OK



If you have any questions or requests on JVO, please contact us at:

help\_desk@jvo

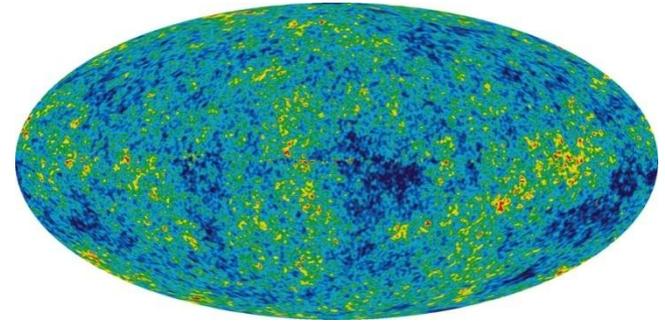


# 2009~2010年度の研究計画

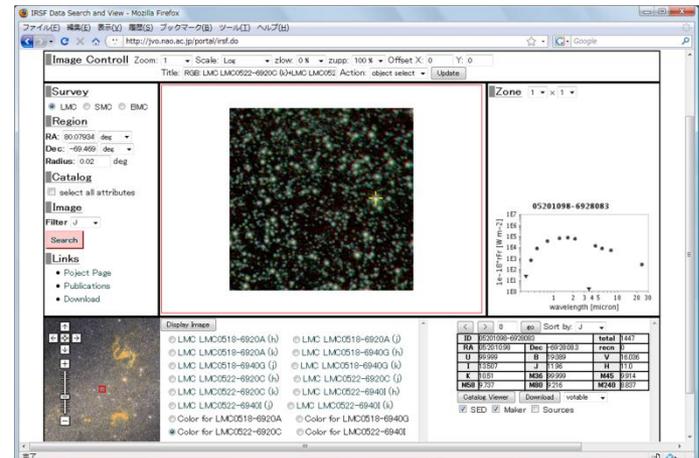


## 全天データを同時に対象とするように機能向上

- アクセス可能な天体データの天球面表示
  - 位置, 波長, 観測時刻(メタデータ)
- 全天データに対する並列検索やデータ処理
  - 非同期並列処理機構の検討・実装



Credit: NASA/WMAP Science Team



# 全天データの表示

## → 検索機能との連動

JVO Sky Help(J)

Object Name  Suprime-Cam/Subaru  HDS/Subaru  Suzaku

Coordinate or ObjectName :  Go (ra, dec)=(184.326, 12.899)=(12h17m18.21s, 12d53m54.82s)

OK

suzaku:9/9, hds:3/3, spcam:36/36, searchtime:40ms

- ▶ suzaku
- ▶ spcam
- ▶ hds

id : SUPM4A4E5EA95463300  
title : 12h24m13+14d08m03 (VIRGO\_FIELD\_2 W-C-RC)  
url : Link  
type : image  
center : 186.05584593 14.13427855  
band name : W-C-RC

NGC 4548 (M91)  
NGC 4504 (M88)

+14d0m0s

Goto TOP  
Mosaic frame: SUPM50826F900000 (field=0,type=coadd\_all,subtype=all,totalExposureTime=28620[sec],totalNum

Subaru:  
SuprimeCAM, HDS

ISAS:  
Suzaku

More to come

Data Analysis and Transmission System

**DARTS**

MAJ AKARI SUZAKU HALCA ASCA IRTS GINGA TENMA JUDO

BACK

### SUZAKU MASTER / Search Result

The number of display 1 / The number of hits 1

Output ALL hit records : select an output format >>

Download data : select checkboxes below and THEN push >>

NO	SELECT	FTP	NAME	RA	DEC	LII	BJI	ROLL_ANGLE	TIME	STOP_TIME	OBSID	EXPOSU
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	NGC 4406	186.5483	12.9401	279.0885	74.6311	294.6659	2009-06-19 18:14:51	2009-06-22 11:30:14	803043010	10177

Download (gzipped FITS) Download (uncompressed FITS) 1159.07 MB

# API to utilize the JVO system

JVO Computing GRID



JVO portal

CUI for jc (jvo command)



Web GUI



JVOspace

VO Service

An example for using the computing service

- ① Job submit
- ② Submit to JVO grid
- ③ Save result on JVOspace
- ④ Retrieve the result

②

①

①

②

④

④

③

③

# Examples of the JVO API

## Syntax of jc (jvo command):

```
jc <command> [<option>] [<argument>]...
```

## Examples:

```
jc search -i <jvoql_file>
```

```
jc registry -k <keyword>
```

```
jc copy2l <source> <destination>
```

```
jc run <program_name> <arguments>
```

```
jc join -s <votable1> -t <votable2> -o <output> --s-ra  
    <RA_column> --s-dec <DEC_column> ...
```

## Other commands:

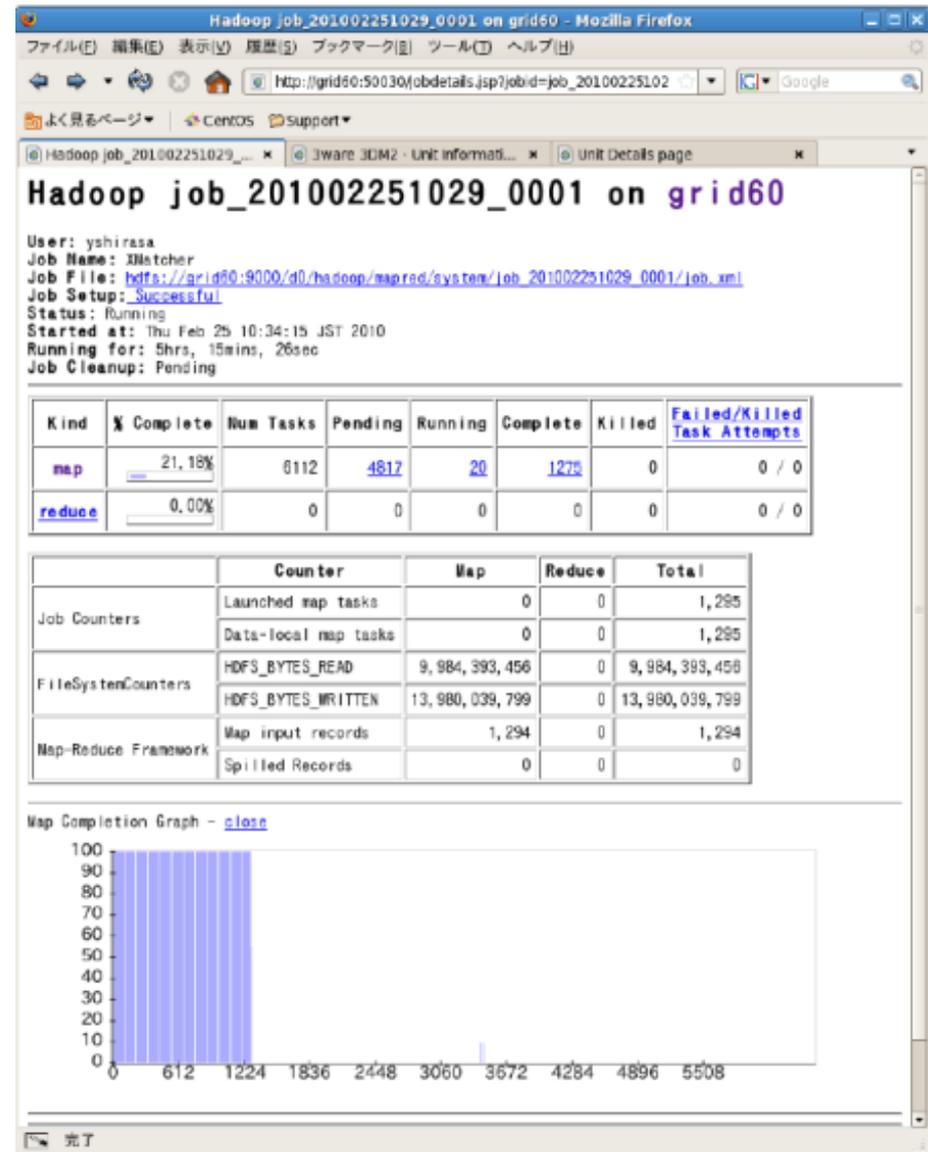
```
ls rsync passwd resume suspent abort ps union join select
```

## Hadoopによる分散解析 環境構築

Hadoopを用いた分散解  
析環境を試験構築

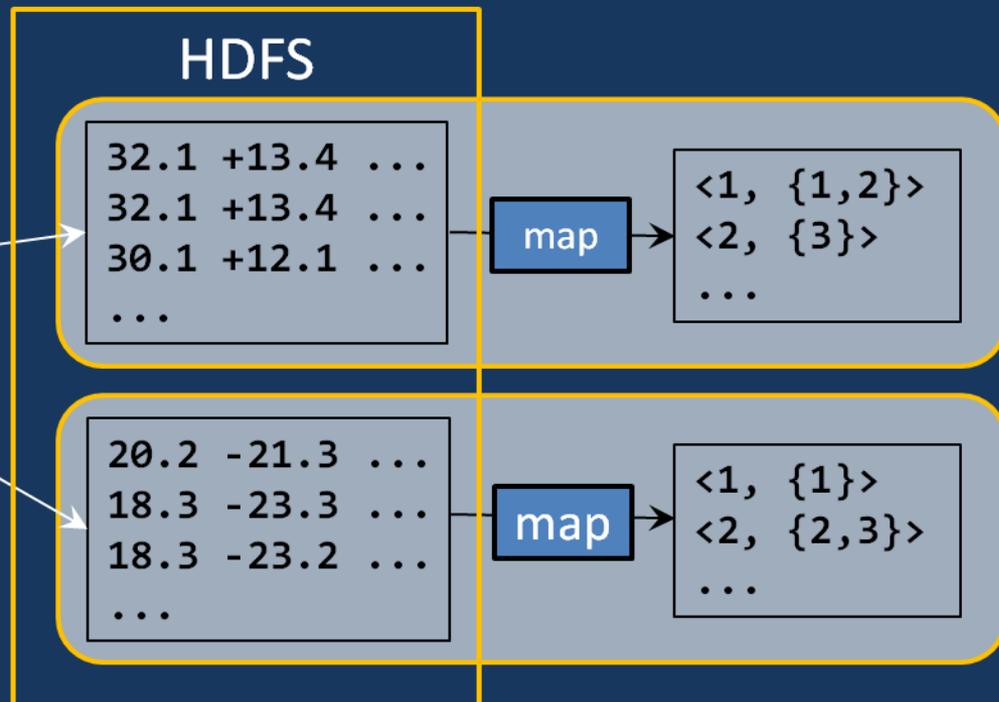
→全天の1/20 (10億  
record) を処理するのに  
3.7 h

→非分散の場合の約60倍  
速



# Hadoop環境での10億レコードの クロスマッチ

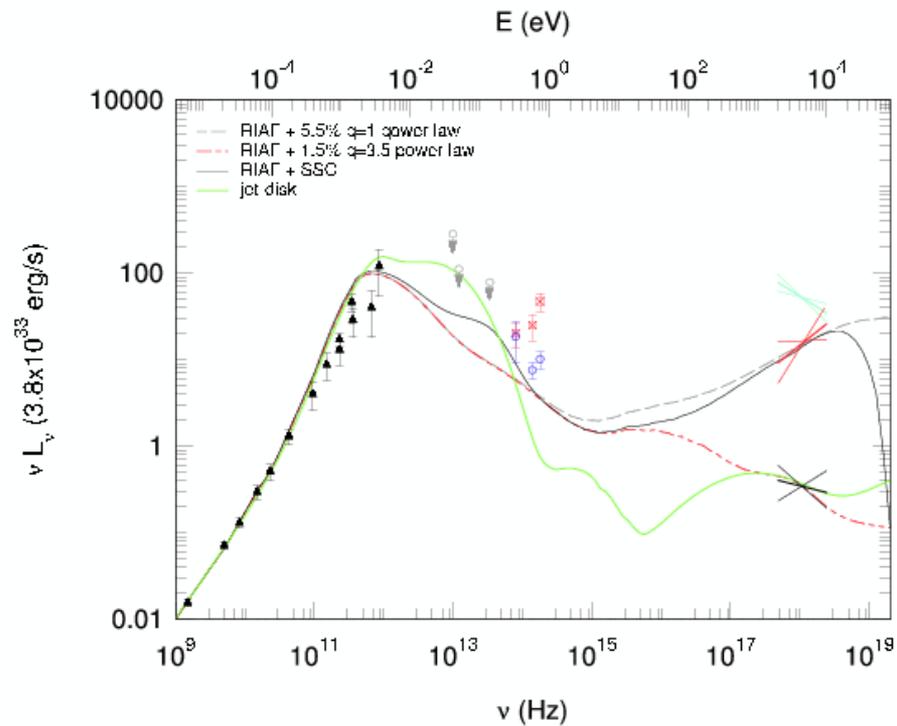
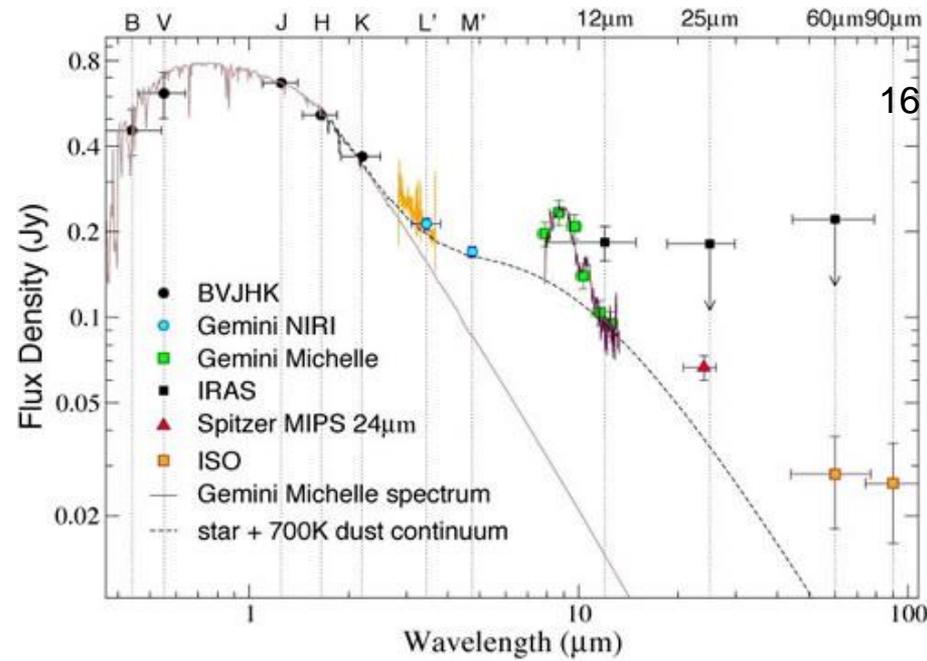
#	RA	DEC	BAND	MAG
32.1	+13.4		R	23.2 ...
32.1	+13.4		K	20.2 ...
30.1	+12.1		J	16.3 ...
20.2	-21.3		R	16.4 ...
18.3	-23.3		B	18.3 ...
18.3	-23.2		I	20.0 ...
...				



# なぜクロスマッチ？

- 天体の本質を知るには、多波長の観測データを集めて解析する必要有り
- 天体の観測空間分解能は、波長，観測装置毎に異なる (1/1000秒 ~ 1度)

→ 空間分解能を考慮したデータの突き合わせ (cross-match) が必要

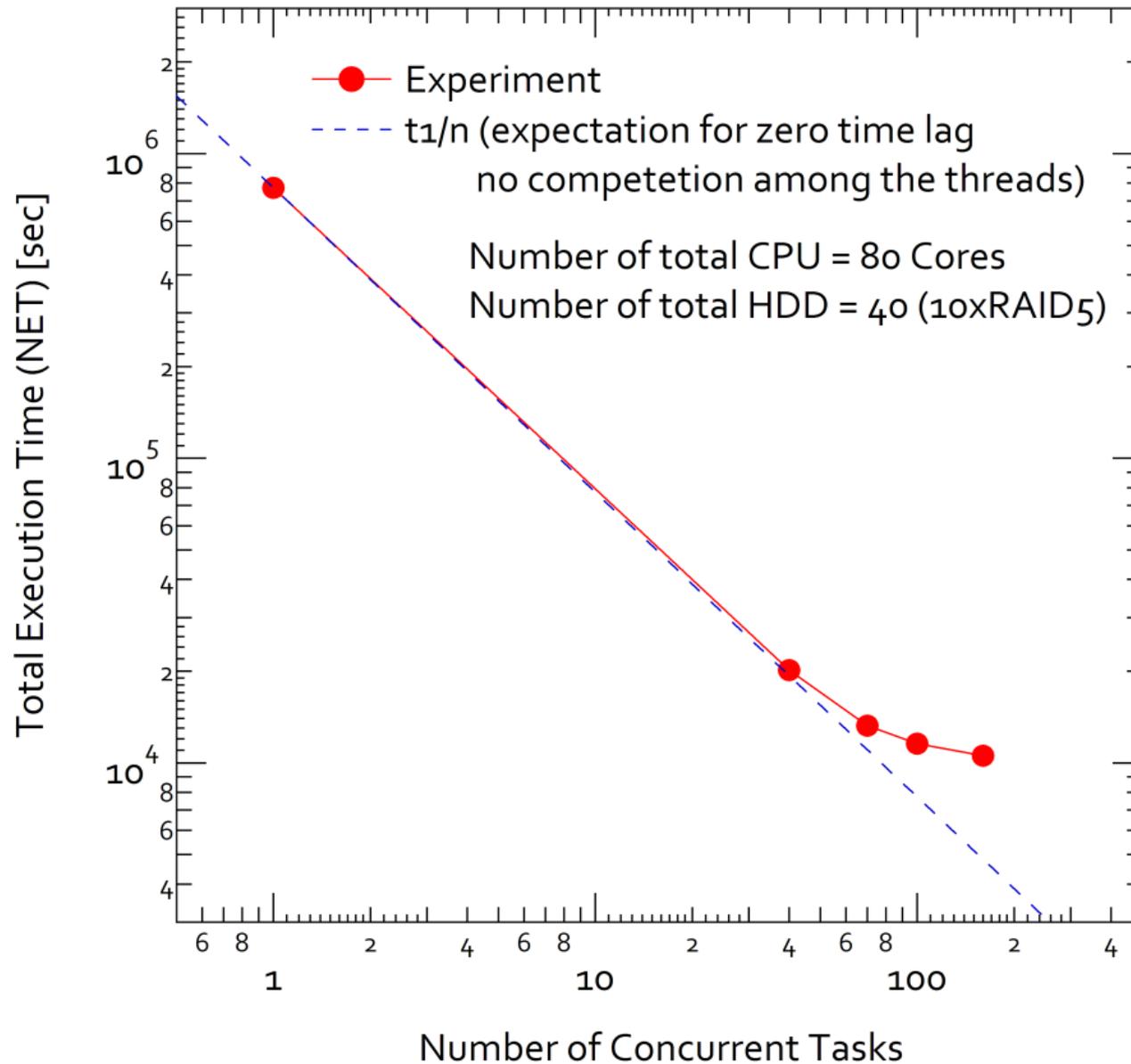


# Experiment

- ✓ 1 billions records (1/20 of whole data)
- ✓ Divided into 6112 files. ~3MB/file
- ✓ Each file contains records of which pos error circle overlaps with the same region specified with an HTM index (level 6).
- ✓ Each file are gzipped and copied to HDFS.
- ✓ Max number of task executed in parallel  
1, 40, 70, 100, 160
- ✓ Hardware  
10 servers: each has 2x4 core and 4 SATA HDD

# Results

- ✓ If executed by a single task  
9 days for 1G records → 180 days for whole dataset (20G rec.)
- ✓ Parallel execution of 70  
3.7 hours for 1G rec. → 3 days for whole
- ✓ Scaling relation breaks around ~40 tasks  
Overhead of writing to the local FS.  
Writing time occupies ~60% of the total.





# VO-enabled Papers



[SAO/NASA Astrophysics Data System \(ADS\)](#)

Query Results from the Astronomy Database

Selected and retrieved 172 abstracts.

# Bibcode  
Authors

1 [2009MNRAS.tmp.1016M](#)  
Mollá, M.; García-Vargas, M. L.;  
Bressan, A.

2 [2009MNRAS.396..223D](#)  
D'Abrusco, R.; Longo, G.; Walton, N. A.

3 [2009AJ....137.5012C](#)  
Caballero, J. A.; López-Santiago, J.;  
de Castro, E.; Comide, M.

4 [2009GeoJI.177..463B](#)  
Beggan, C. D.; Whaler, K. A.;  
MacMillan, S.

**~170 Refereed Papers** that have  
“Virtual Observatory” in its abstract

PopStar I: evolutionary synthesis model description

1.000 05/2009 A E E R U

**About 1500 papers** mentioning  
“Virtual Observatory”

1.000 05/2009 A E E R U

Biased residuals of core flow models from satellite-derived ‘virtual observatories’

# 日本の天文学の利点

## 2つの共同利用機関

国立天文台(地上)



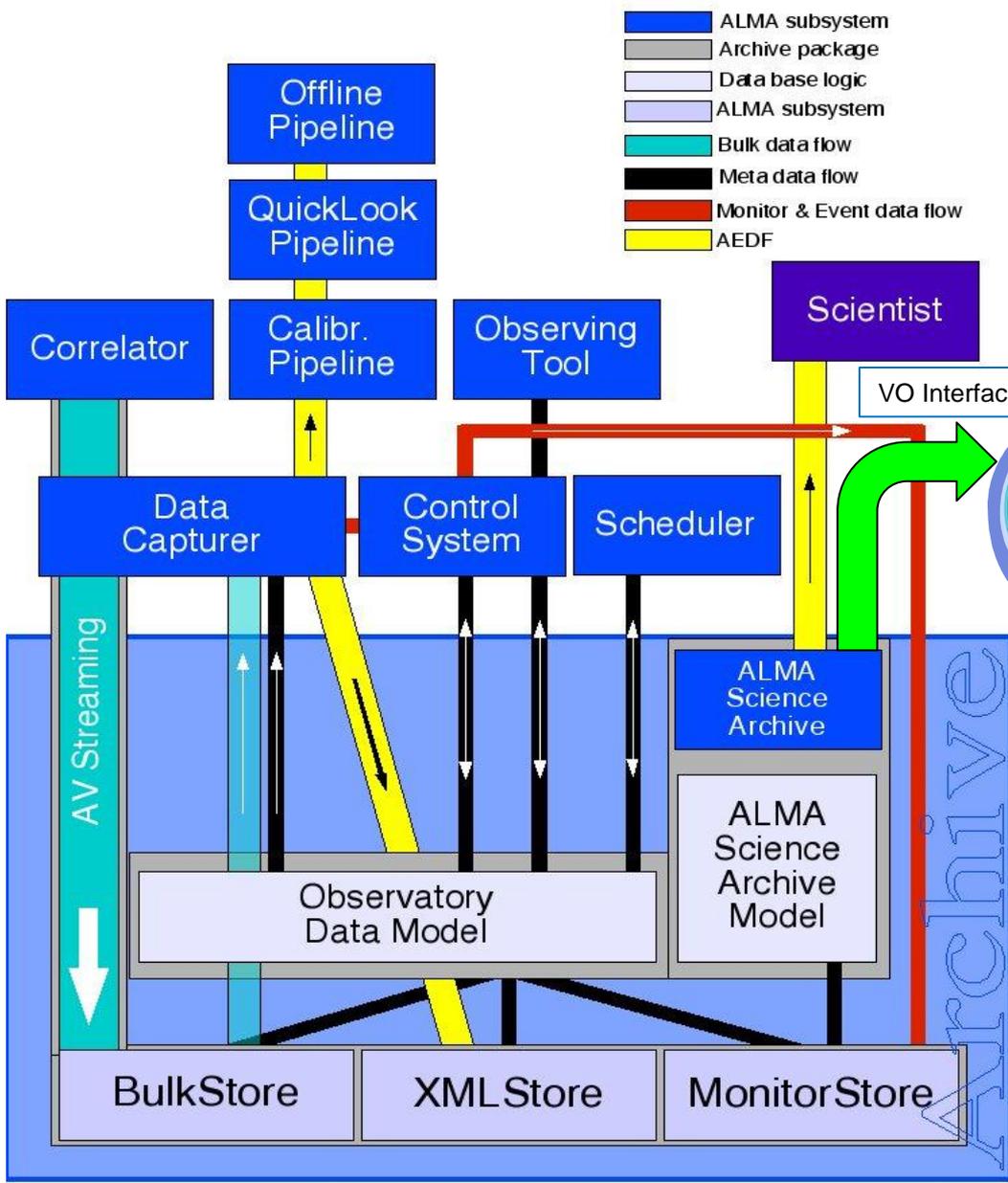
専用線

JAXA/ISAS(衛星)

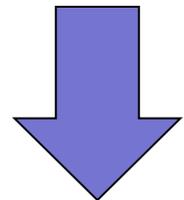
- ALMAとSubaruのデータ連携
  - High-z galaxies
  - Evolution of galaxies
  - Planet formation
  - etc.
- ALMAとSPICAのデータ連携
  - Prebiotic species in protoplanetary nebula
  - etc.

# ALMA Archive Architecture

Quality Controlled Data



- ALMA subsystem
- Archive package
- Data base logic
- ALMA subsystem
- Bulk data flow
- Meta data flow
- Monitor & Event data flow
- AEDF



**多波長データの活用**  
**ALMAによる科学的成果の最大化**

# 天文以外の科学分野への波及効果

- ICSU (国際科学会議)  
Strategic Coord.  
Comm. on Info. &  
Data
- 地球物理, 農業, 環境,  
天文等のデータを世界規模  
で共有 (途上国に提供)  
するためのフレーム  
ワーク作り
- 天文VOが手本



# ま と め

- 全天を対象とする，天文観測データへの検索・データ解析システムの基盤ができた
- 構築したシステムに，まもなく稼働する新望遠鏡データの接続を検討中
- 天文ヴァーチャル天文台システムがモデルとなって，他の科学分野の「ヴァーチャル観測所，ラボ」システム構築が世界的に進み出した